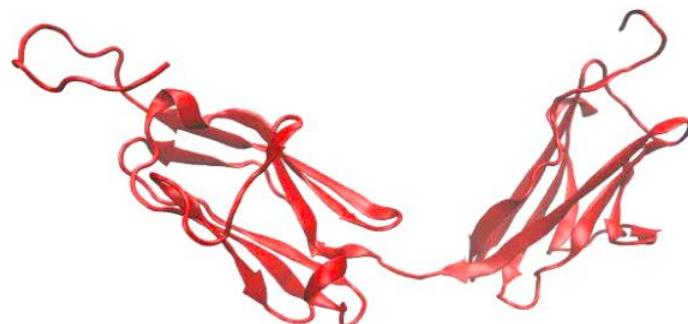


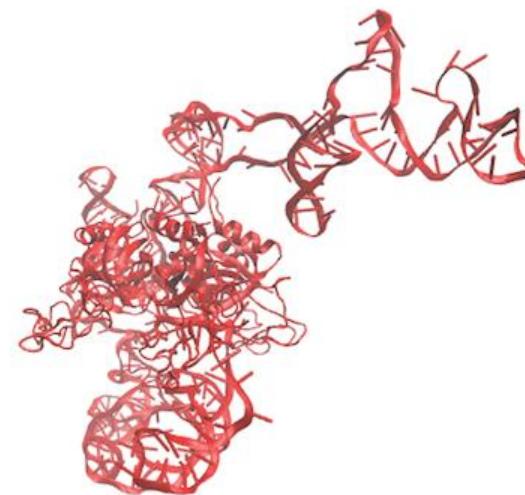
Computational Methods to Analyze Small Angle X-ray Scattering Data of Biological Molecule & Free Energy Calculations to Validate Structural Ensembles



ANDREW HEINDEL
JAMES MADISON UNIVERSITY
DR. JOSEPH CURTIS



Ig58/59



Hfq + rpoS RNA

Overview

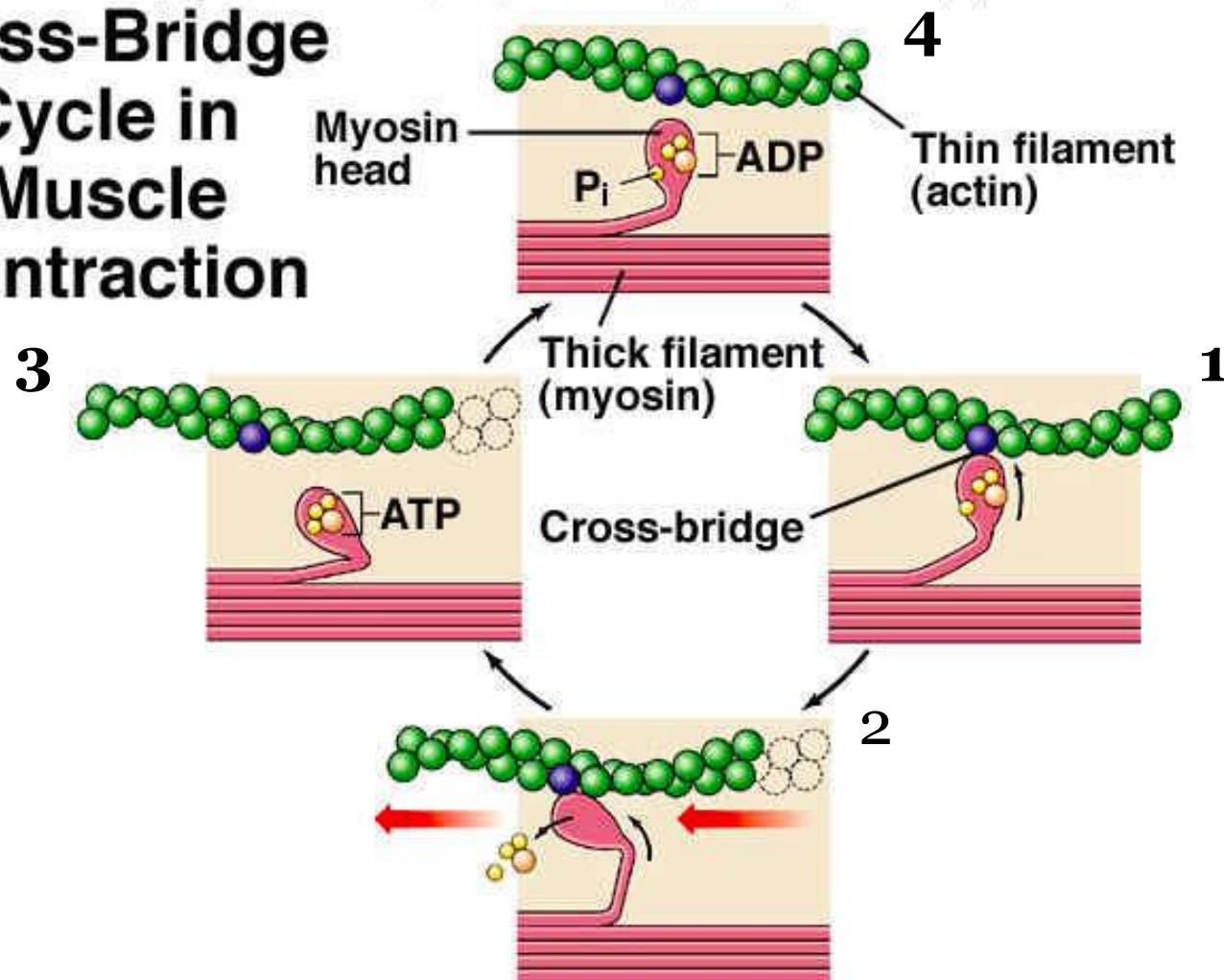


- Background – Obscurin
- Advanced analysis
 - Ig58/59
- Free energy calculations
 - Ig58/59
 - CHD1
 - rpoS RNA/HFQ

Muscle contraction

Cross-Bridge Cycle in Muscle Contraction

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Obscurin



- Cell maintenance + organization + signaling
- Ig58/59
 - Mutation (Arg8Gln)

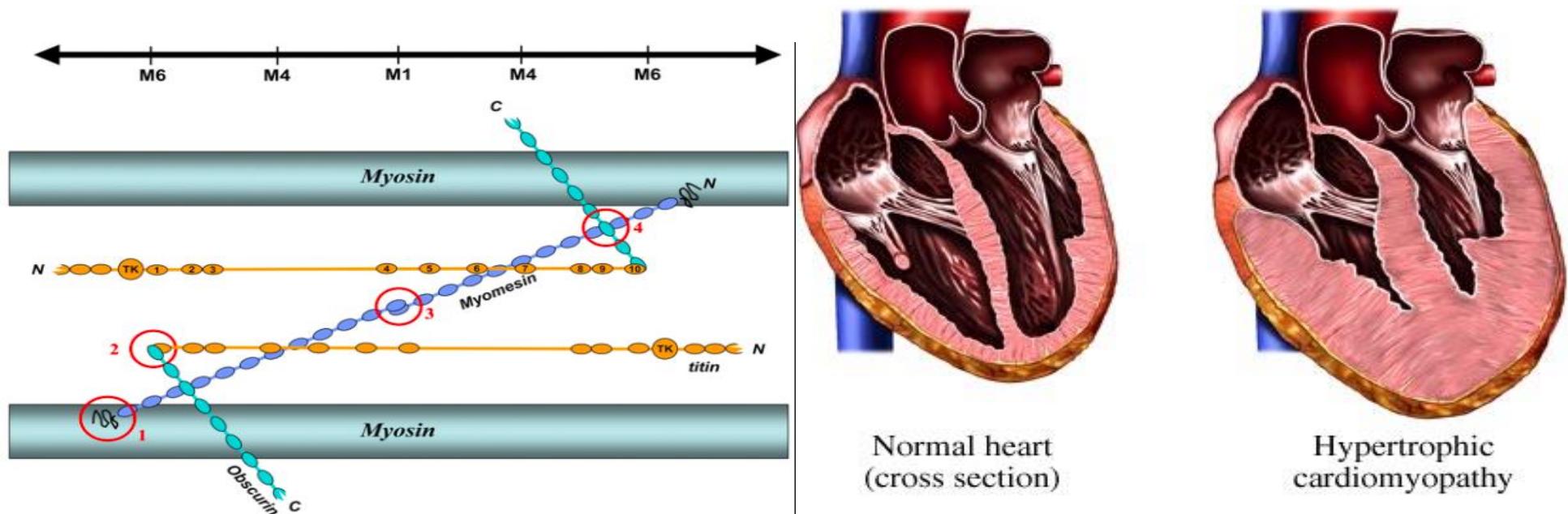


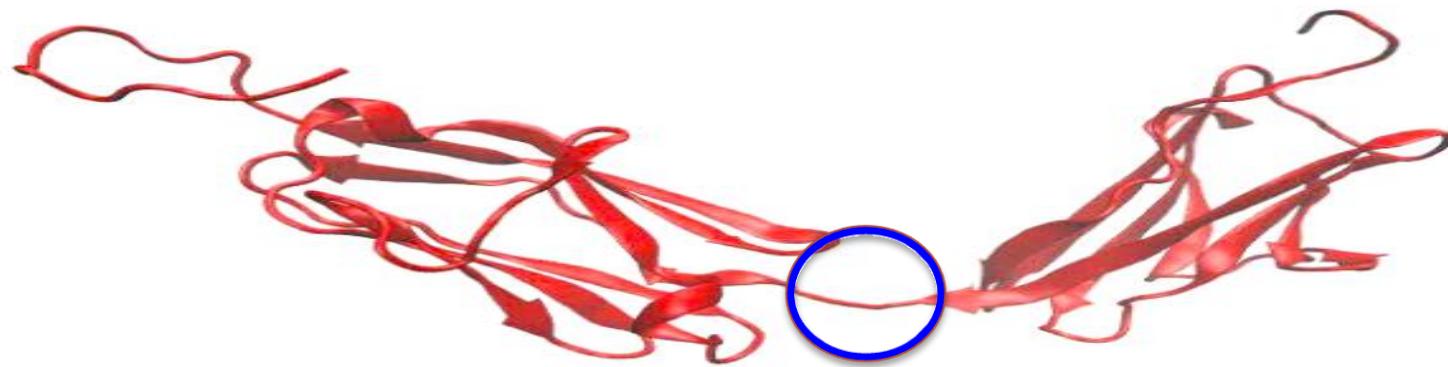
Figure adapted from Fukuzawa *et al.* (2008)

Figure adapted from Kontogianni-Konstantopoulos *et al.* (2009)

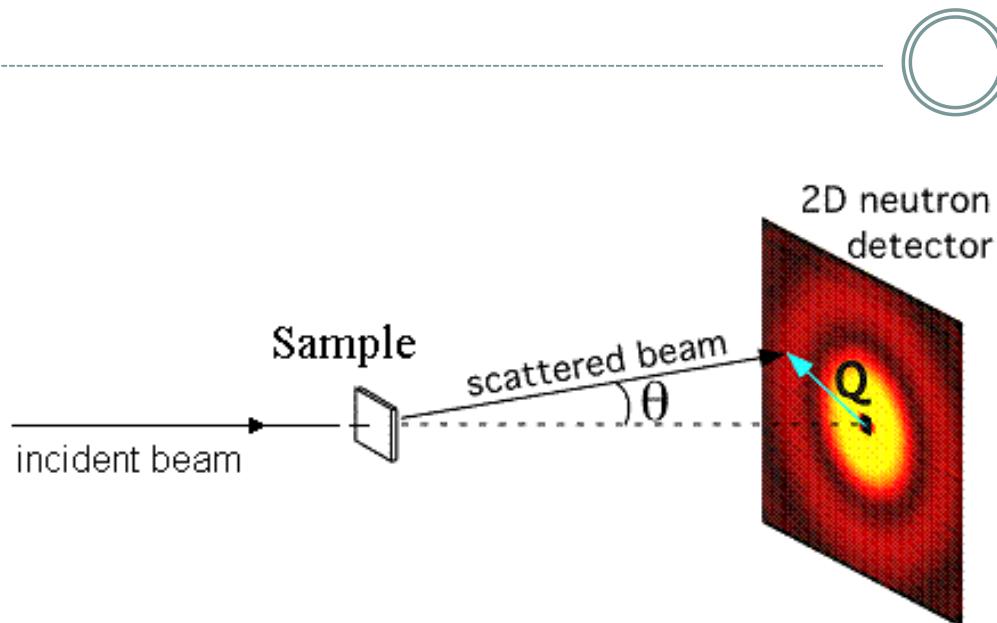
Intrinsic Flexibility/Disorder



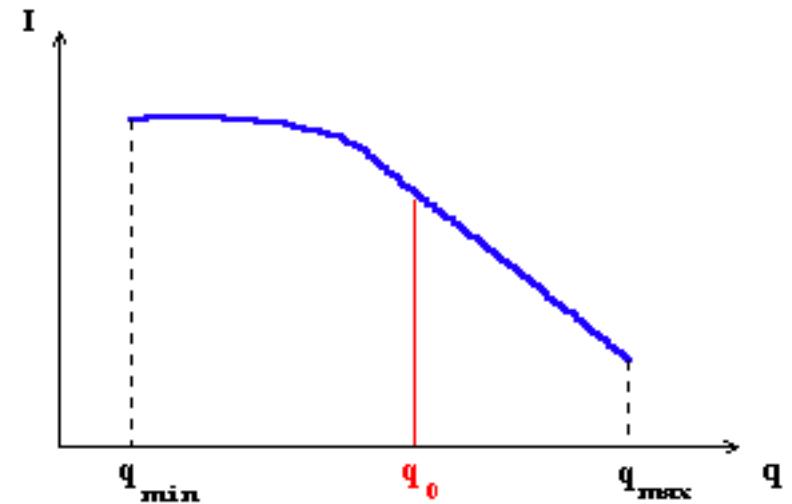
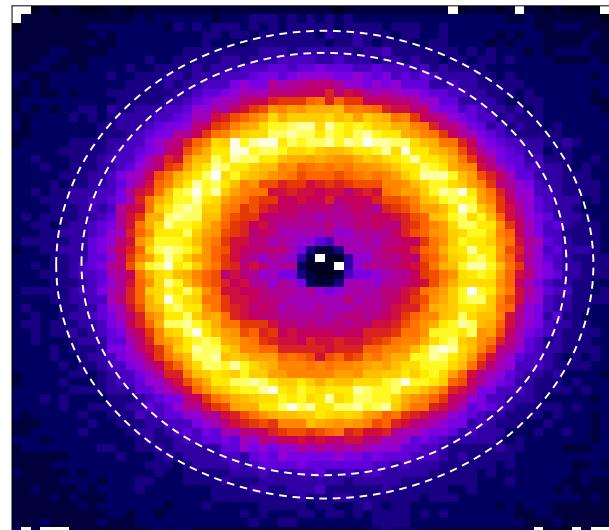
- Intrinsically disordered proteins
 - Lack fixed 3-D structure



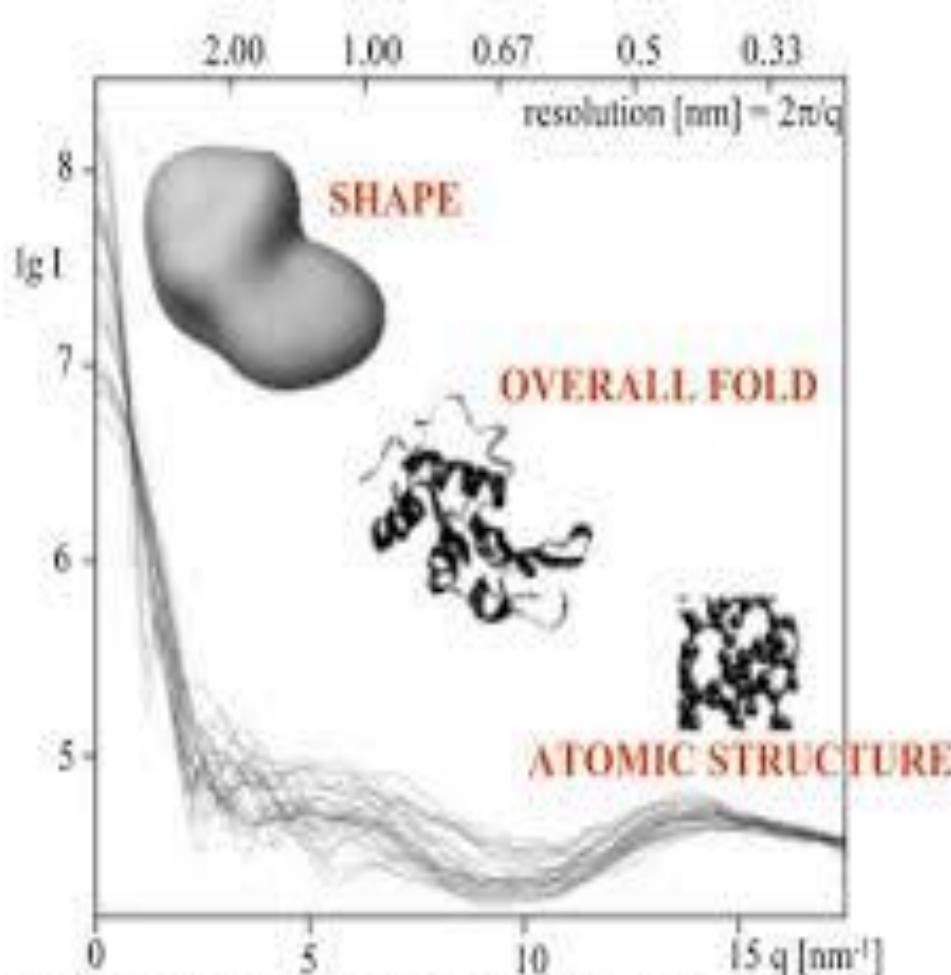
Small Angle Scattering Theory



$$q = \frac{4\pi \sin(\theta)}{\lambda}$$



Modeling Methods in SAXS/SANS



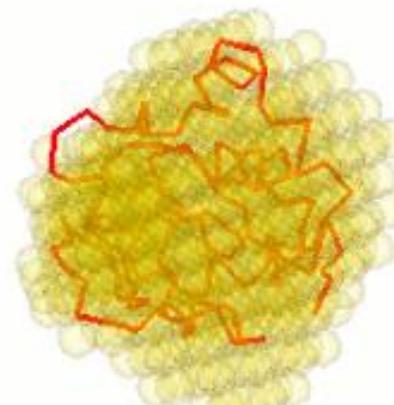
from D. Svergun and M. Koch, Biophysical methods (2002) 654-660

- Ensemble methods

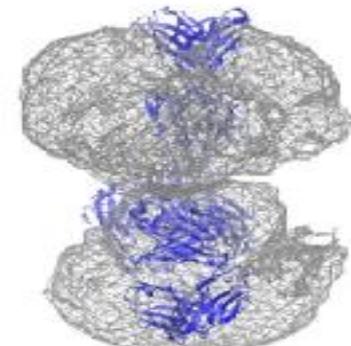
- Approaches

- ✖ Dummy atom
 - ✖ Atomistic modeling

**Dummy
atom model**



**Atomistic
model**

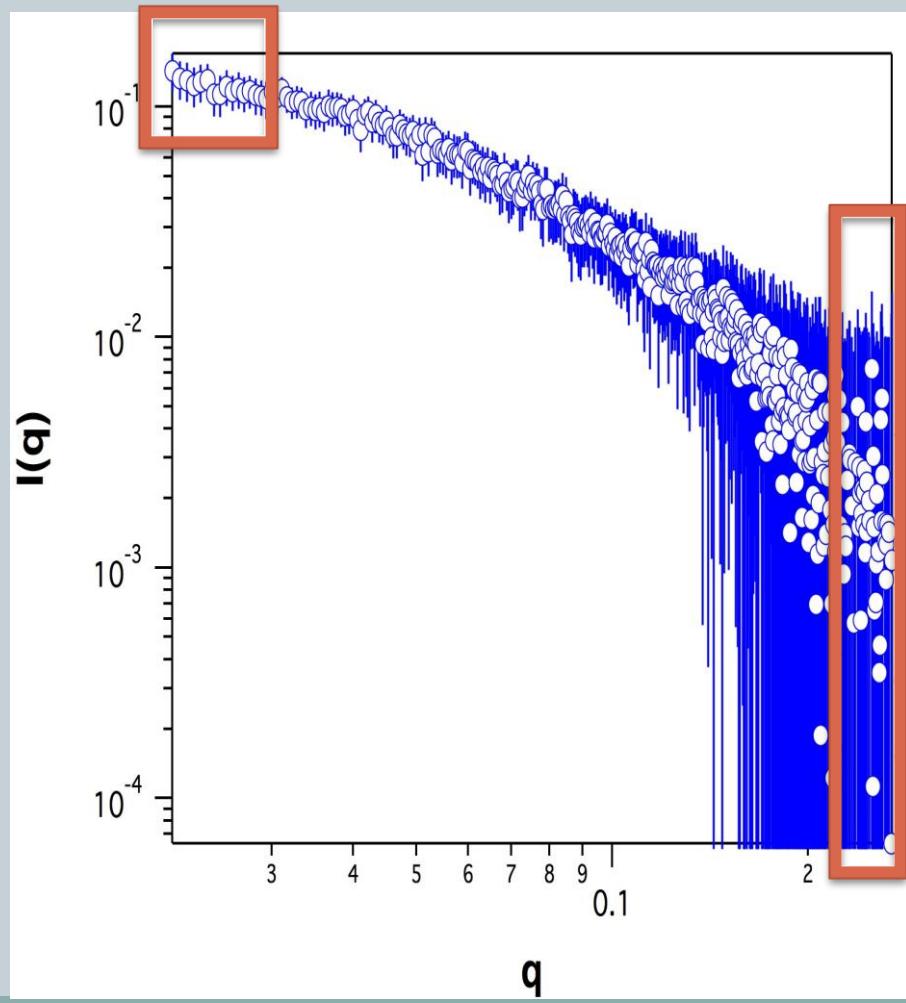


http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Biological_small-angle_scattering Adapted from Clark et al. (2013)

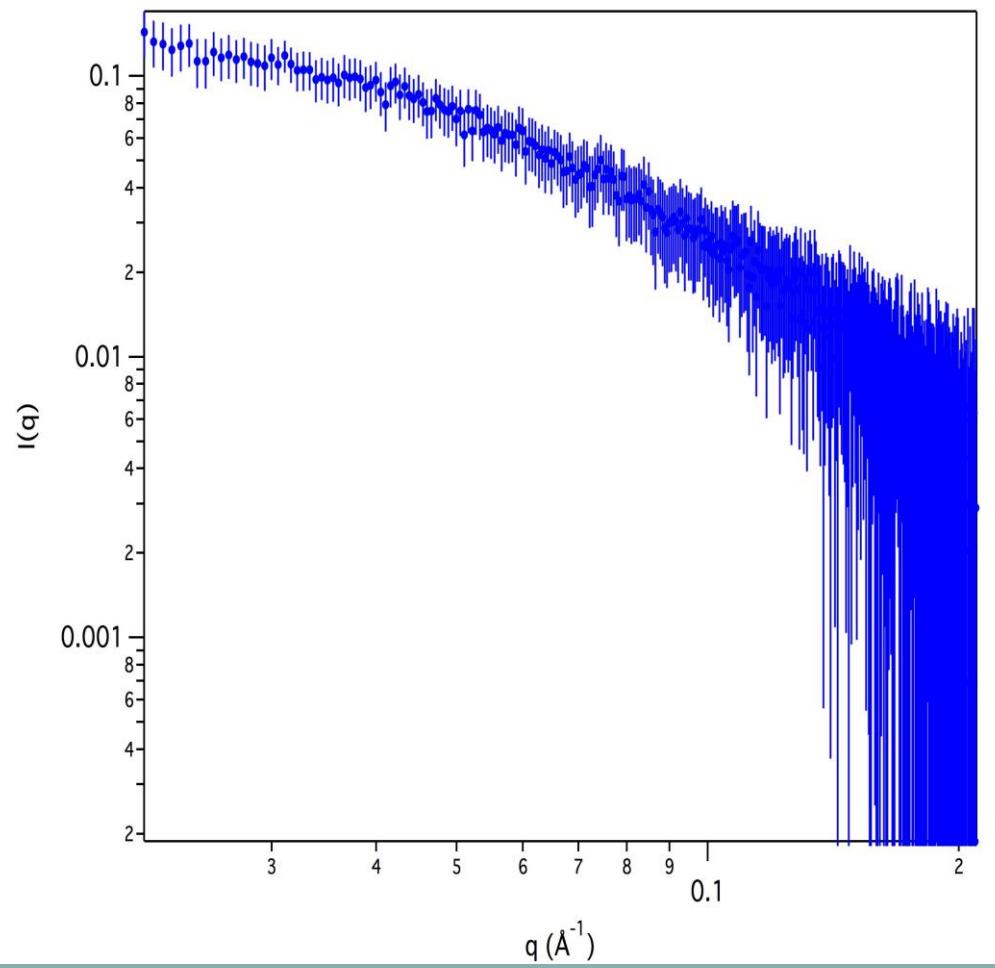
Data reduction of Ig58/59



Processed Scattering
Data



Truncated Scattering
Data

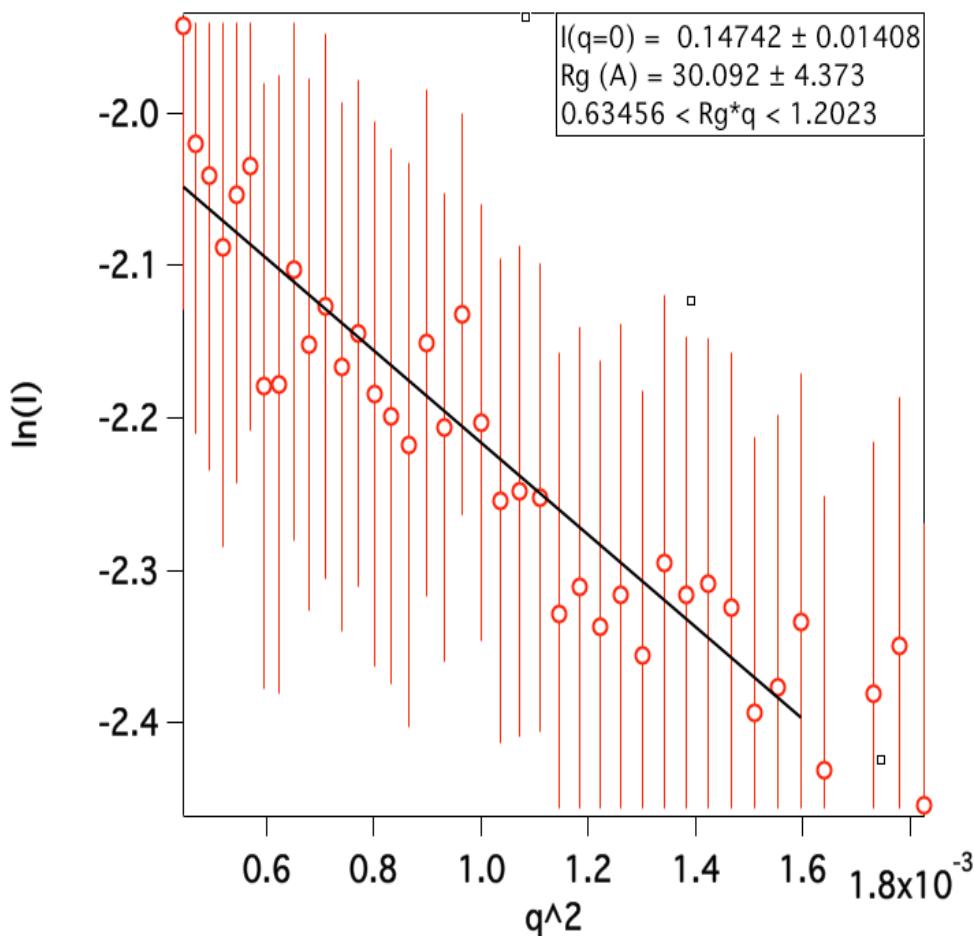


Potential non-ideality

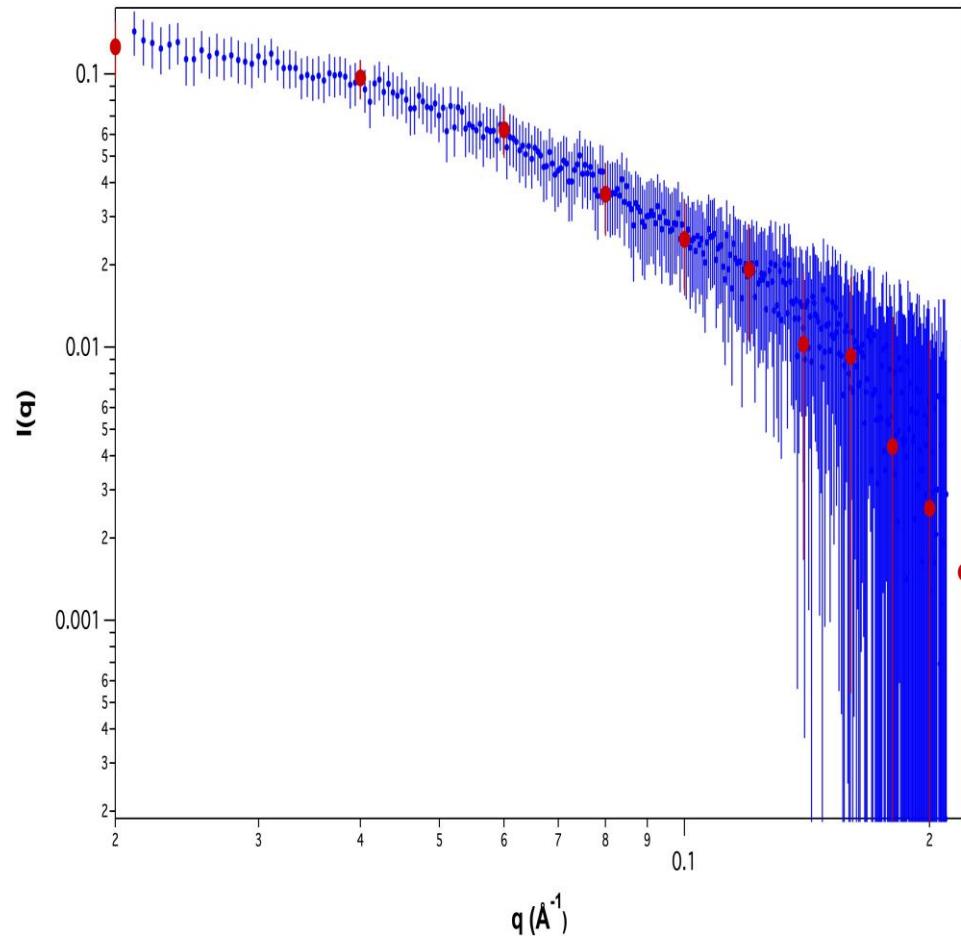
Ig58/59 Analysis



Guinier Plot



Truncated Scattering Data



Structure Generation

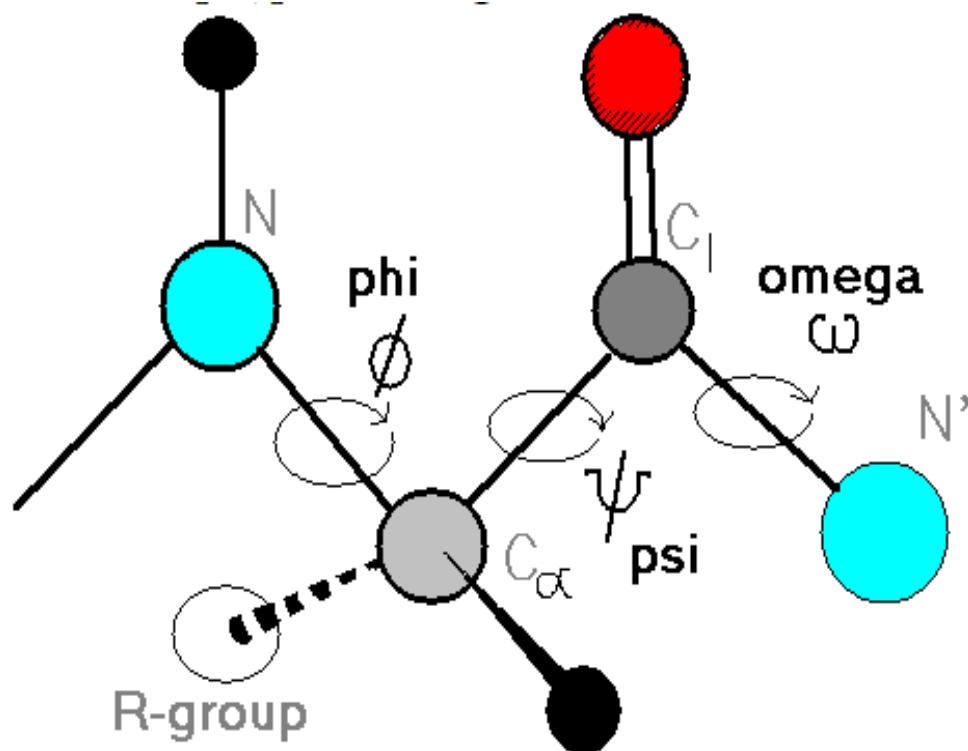
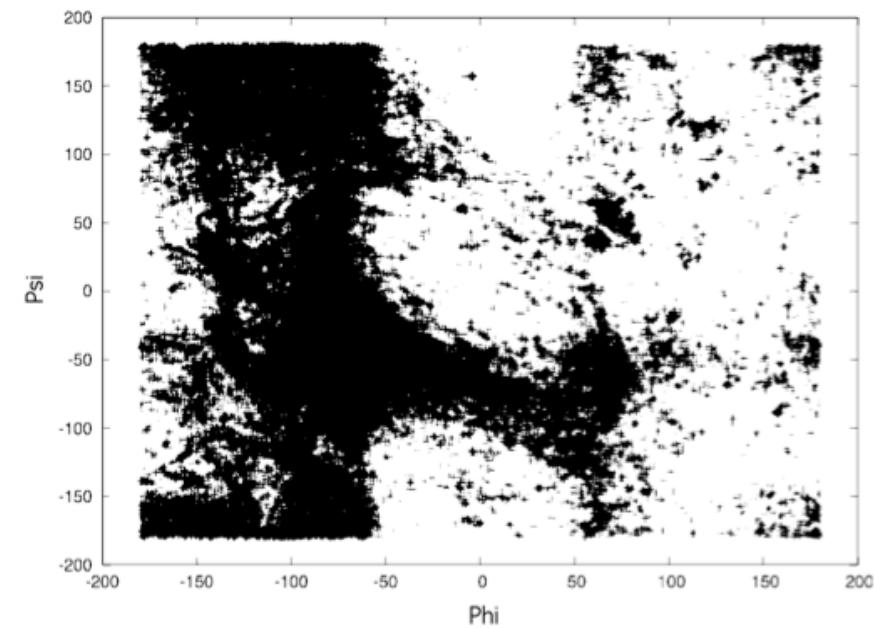


Figure adapted from <http://www.bmb.uga.edu/wampler/tutorial/prot2.html>

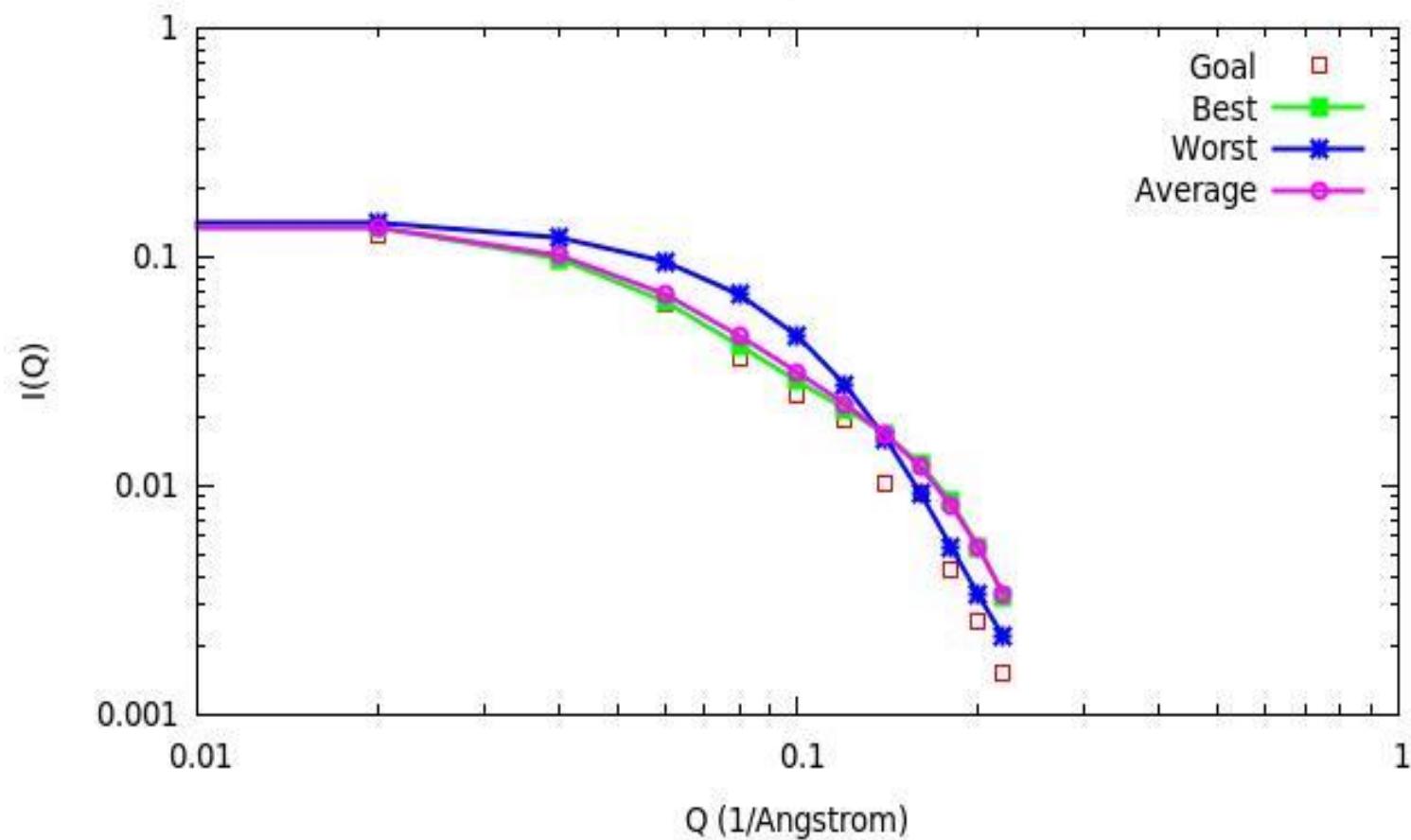


Figures adapted from Computer Physics Communication 183 (2012) 382-389

Ig58/59 Analysis



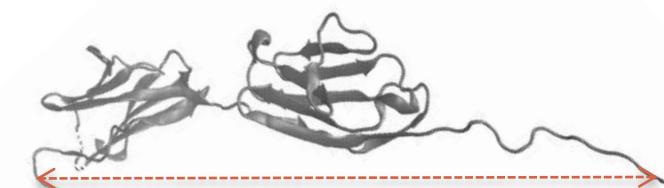
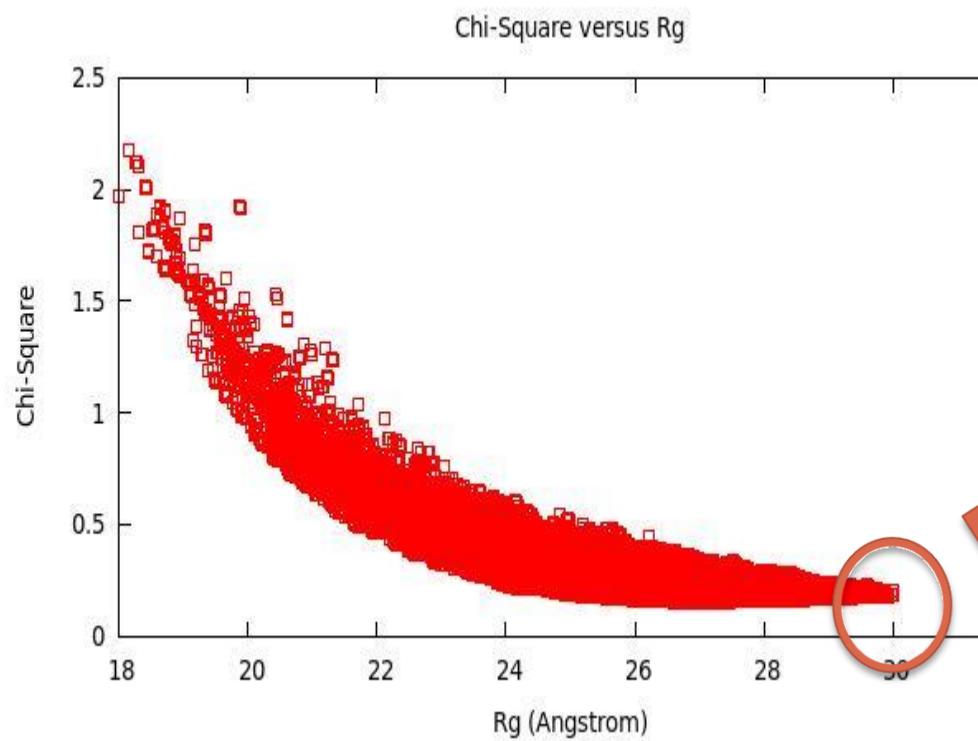
SAS Spectra



Ig58/59 Analysis



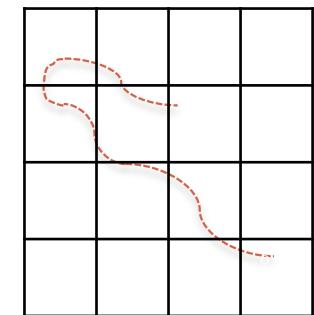
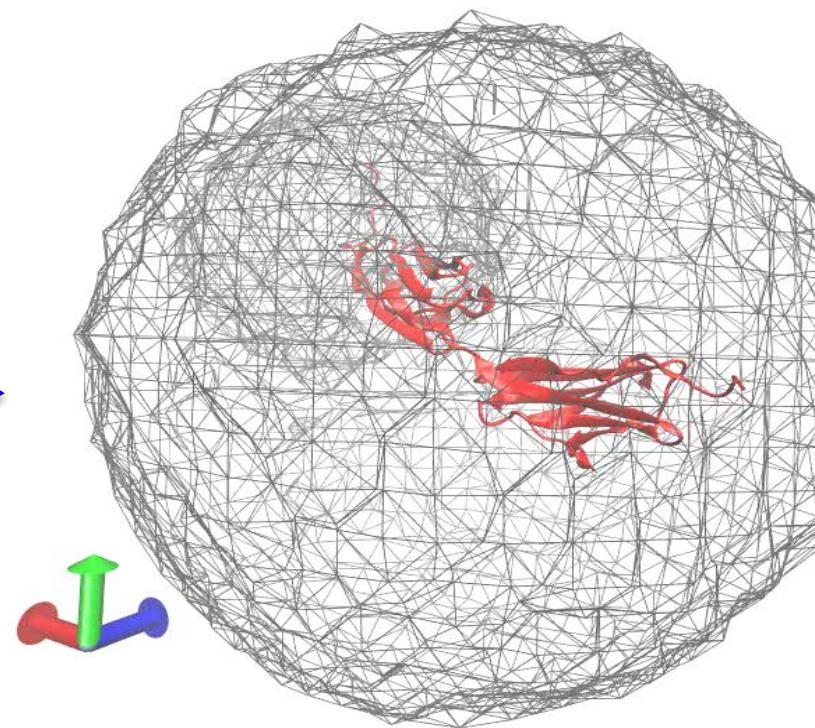
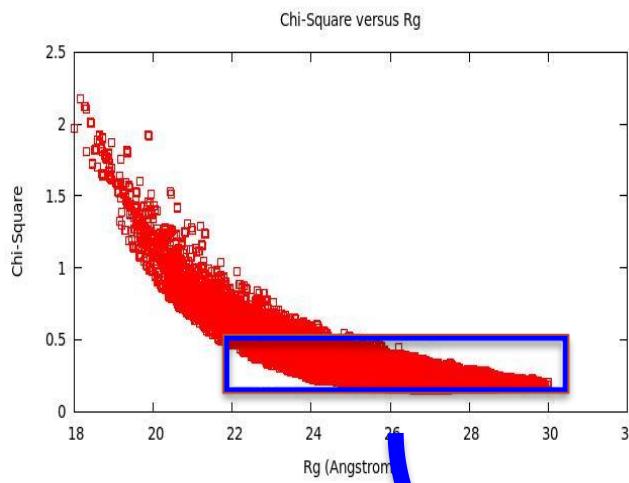
Chi-squared Analysis



30.36 Å

$R_g \text{ (Å)} = 30.092 \pm 4.373$

Ig58/59 Density Map

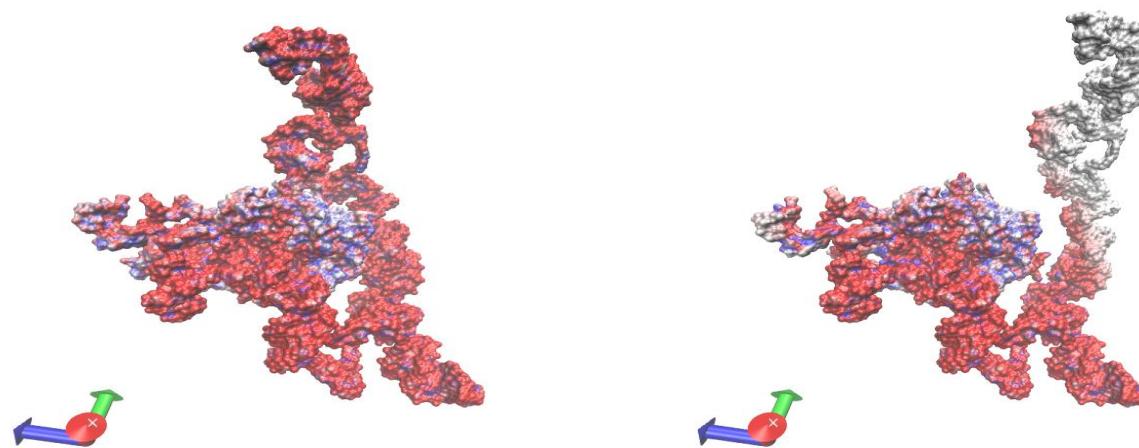


2-Dimensional Example

Free Energy Calculations



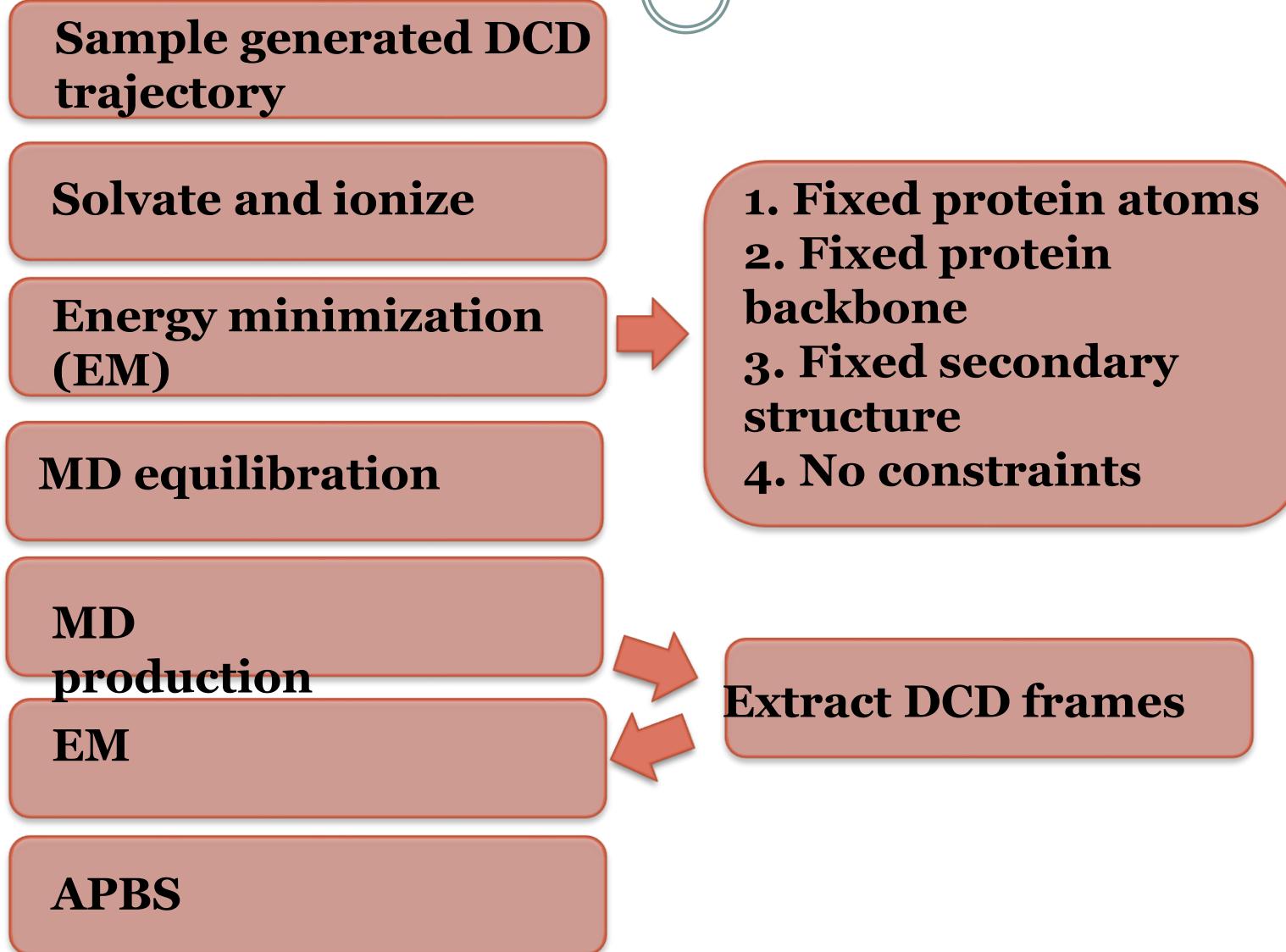
Problem : Computationally intensive to calculate free-energy in MMC



Solution :

$$(\Delta G) = \text{molecular mechanical} + \text{solvation free energy}$$

Free Energy Calculations



Conclusions



- SAXS data suggests extended structure
 - Contamination in sample
 - Intrinsic motion within globular domains
- Future directions
 - SANS (8/21)
- Free energy calculations
 - Study ongoing

Acknowledgements



- Dr. Joseph Curtis
- Dr. Julie Borchers
- Dr. Susan Krueger
- Dr. Nicholas Clark
- Dr. Nathan Wright
- James Madison University

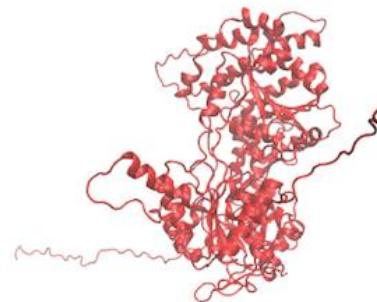


Free Energy Systems

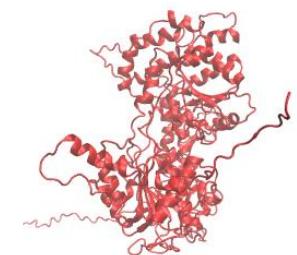


- Ig58/59
- Chd1 (Wt) + Chd1 (mutant)
 - ATP-dependent chromatin remode
 - Disrupt DNA binding
- Hfq + rpoS RNA leader
 - Accelerates base pairing between sRNA & mRNA
 - Provides translational control

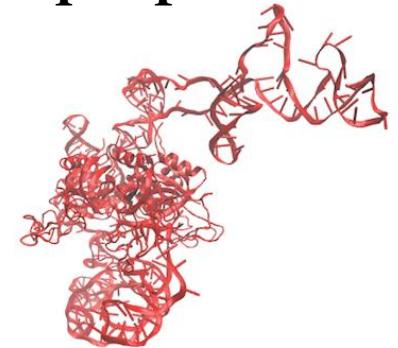
Chd1 (wt)



Chd1 (mut)



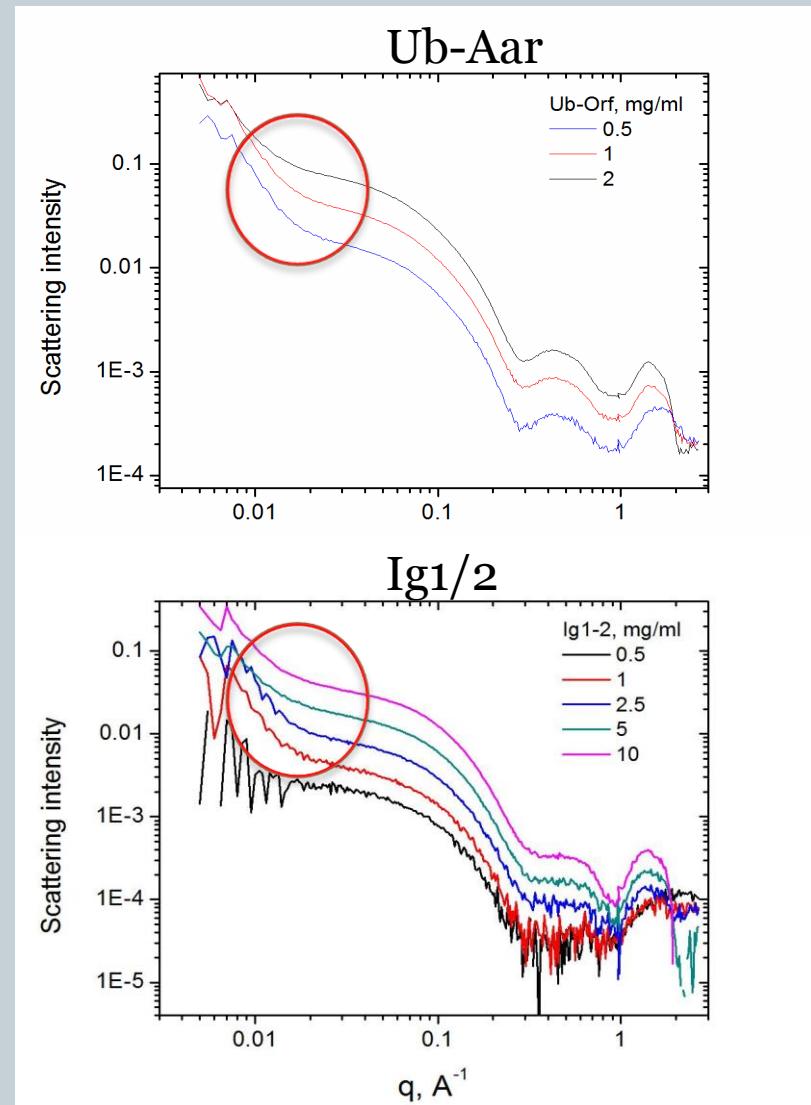
Hfq + rpoS RNA



Overview



- Small angle X-ray scattering (SAXS) data sets
 - Ubiquitin-Aar
 - Ig_{1/2}
 - Ig_{58/59}
- SAXS analysis
 - Ig_{58/59}
- Free energy calculations
 - Ig_{58/59}
 - CHD1
 - rpoS RNA/HFQ



Ig58/59 Structure Generation



- Crystal structure
- NAMD vacuum minimization
- VMD solvation box
- VMD ionization
- NAMD minimization
 - Fixed protein atoms
 - Fixed protein backbone
 - Fixed secondary structure
 - No constraints
 - NAMD/CHARMM molecular dynamics

